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4 SEM TDC SOCH (CBCS) C 9

2023

(May/June)

SOCIOLOGY

(Core)

Paper : C-9

(**Sociology of Kinship**)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Choose the correct answer from the following alternatives : the
1×8=8

(a) The concept of 'descent' was first introduced by

(i) W. H. R. Rivers

(ii) Edmund Leach

(iii) Levi-Strauss

(iv) M. Fortes

- (b) Kinship is defined as the connection or relationship between persons by
- (i) occupation
 - (ii) blood or marriage
 - (iii) membership
 - (iv) same locality
- (c) The author of the book, *Time and Social Structure and Other Essays* is
- (i) L. Dumont
 - (ii) M. Fortes
 - (iii) E. E. Evans-Pritchard
 - (iv) K. Weston
- (d) Which of the following is the basic feature of household?
- (i) It is always a family
 - (ii) It may or may not have a common hearth
 - (iii) It is always a kinship group
 - (iv) It is residential group with a common hearth
- (e) Which one of the following statements about kinship is not true?
- (i) Its usages create group of kins
 - (ii) It creates relationship structure
 - (iii) It defines the role of different relationship
 - (iv) It indicates expected behaviour of kins

- (f) The system under which a woman can marry more than one husband is known as
- (i) polyandrous
 - (ii) polygyny
 - (iii) patronymic
 - (iv) procreation
- (g) Marriage within the class is known as
- (i) class endogamy
 - (ii) class exogamy
 - (iii) incest taboo
 - (iv) sororate
- (h) Which of the following is not a characteristic of kinship?
- (i) In some cases it is specific while in others it is not
 - (ii) It is related to sex
 - (iii) It usually indicates generation gap
 - (iv) It has no affinity between two related persons

2. Answer in brief any *four* from the following questions (**within 150 words** each) : $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) Write briefly about the 'double descent system'.
- (b) Write on the degree of kin based on sibship.
- (c) Write a short note on kinship as socially constructed norms.
- (d) Prepare a brief note on 'contemporary Hindu Marriage Law'.

- (e) Explain, in brief, Patricia Uberoi's views on 'Hindu marriage as contract'.
- (f) Write a short note on 'kinship and gender'.

3. Answer any *four* from the following questions (**within 500 words** each) : $14 \times 4 = 56$

- (a) What do you mean by kinship system? Discuss, in brief, the usages of kinship in Indian culture.
- (b) Discuss elaborately kinship and family systems of 'the Nuer of the Southern Sudan' as explained by Evans-Pritchard.
- (c) What is classificatory system in kinship? Write about the classificatory system with reference to Lewis Morgan's work, *Systems of consanguinity and Affinity of the Human Family*.
- (d) How can E. R. Leach analyze the system of marriage? Give a picture from his perspective with reference to Sinhalese customary law.
- (e) How can kinship be determined by gender? Explain kinship and gender from the approach to Gloria Goodwin Raheja.
- (f) Discuss on family and kinship system on the basis of Weston Kath's work, *Families We Choose*.
- (g) Critically evaluate the Levi-Strauss' perspective on nature and problems of incest taboo.

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4 SEM TDC SOCH (CBCS) C 10

2023

(May/June)

SOCIOLOGY

(Core)

Paper : C-10

(**Social Stratification**)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer from the following : 1×8=8

(a) The kind of social stratification system which is more closed is

(i) community

(ii) slavery

(iii) class

(iv) caste

- (b) In which paper Davis and Moore referred the functional perspectives of stratification?
- (i) Some principles of stratification
 - (ii) Principle of division
 - (iii) Principle of inequality
 - (iv) Principle of classification
- (c) What is Weber's conceptualization about the base of stratification?
- (i) Power, mobility and community
 - (ii) Power, status group, class and party
 - (iii) Power, political party, group and class
 - (iv) Status group, community and class
- (d) _____ is large set of people regarded themselves or others as sharing similar status with regard to wealth, power and prestige.
- (i) Group
 - (ii) Creed
 - (iii) Community
 - (iv) Class
- (e) Movement from one stratum to another up or down by one of the possible stratification hierarchies is called
- (i) horizontal
 - (ii) upward
 - (iii) downward
 - (iv) vertical

(f) Where was the 'Estate system' as a kind of stratification existed?

- (i) Africa
- (ii) Asia
- (iii) Latin America
- (iv) Europe

(g) Which of the following is not necessarily a characteristic of ethnic group?

- (i) A sense of community
- (ii) A feeling of ethnocentrism
- (iii) Territoriality
- (iv) Unique physical characteristics

(h) The author of the book, *Introducing Sociology* is

- (i) Peter Worsley
- (ii) Andre Beteille
- (iii) R. H. Tawney
- (iv) T. B. Bottomore

2. Write short notes on any *four* from the following (**within 150 words** each) : $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) Caste system as a form of social stratification
- (b) Political power and stratification
- (c) Freud's views on social pathology
- (d) Social reproduction

(Turn Over)

- (e) Concept of capital by Pierre Bourdieu
- (f) Assimilationism and cultural pluralism

3. Answer any *four* from the following questions
(**within 500 words** each) : 14×4=56

- (a) What do you mean by social stratification? Discuss the types of social stratification with examples. 4+10=14
- (b) Discuss the existence of equality and inequality in society with reference to Andre Beteille's analysis. Is equality possible in society? Give your own reason. 10+4=14
- (c) Critically explain the functional theory of Kingsley Davis and Wilbert E. Moore. 14
- (d) Discuss the Melvin Tumin's theory of social stratification. 14
- (e) Discuss how Peter Worsley has presented the women's status in stratified society. 14
- (f) Discuss the views of Wendy Bottero about social mobility. 14
- (g) Discuss the notion of Pierre Bourdieu about the concept of social reproduction. 14
- (h) Write the views of Patricia Hill Collins about feminism and gendered stratification. 14

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4 SEM TDC GESO (CBCS) 4

2023

(May/June)

SOCIOLOGY

(Generic Elective)

Paper : GE-4

(Gender and Violence)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. তলত দিয়াসমূহৰ শুদ্ধ উত্তৰ বাছি উলিওৱা : $1 \times 8 = 8$

Choose the correct answer from the following :

(a) 'সংৰচনাত্মক হিংসা' ধাৰণাটো প্ৰথমে কোনে আগবঢ়াইছিল?

Who coined the term 'structural violence'?

(i) প'ল ফাৰ্মাৰ / Paul Farmer

(ii) নিয়া পাৰচন / Nia Parson

(iii) হ'লি জন / Holly John

(iv) জহান গাল্টুং / Johan Galtung

(b) 'ঘৰুৱা হিংসাৰ পৰা মহিলাৰ সুৰক্ষা আইন'খন কেতিয়া
প্ৰণয়ন কৰা হয়?

When was Protection of Women from
Domestic Violence Act formulated?

(i) ২০০৭ / 2007

(ii) ২০০৬ / 2006

(iii) ২০০৫ / 2005

(iv) ২০০৮ / 2008

(c) *Human Rights and Gender Violence*
গ্ৰন্থখনৰ লেখক কোন?

Who is the author of the book, *Human
Rights and Gender Violence*?

(i) গেইল ওমবেদি

Gail Omvedi

(ii) ছেলি এঞ্জেল মেৰী

Sally Engle Merry

(iii) নিবেদিতা মেনন

Nibedita Menon

(iv) ই. জে. উদ

E. J. Wood

(d) National Federation of Dalit Women
কেতিয়া স্থাপন কৰা হৈছিল?

When was National Federation of Dalit
Women established?

(i) ২০০২ / 2002

(ii) ১৯৯৬ / 1993

(iii) ১৯৯৫ / 1995

(iv) ১৯৯১ / 1991

(e) ৰাষ্ট্ৰীয় মহিলা আয়োগৰ প্ৰথমগৰাকী সভাপতি কোন
আছিল?

Who was the first President of National
Commission for Women?

(i) জয়ন্তী পাটনায়ক

Jayanti Patnaik

(ii) ৰেখা শৰ্মা

Rekha Sarma

(iii) নিলিমা দেৱী

Nilima Devi

(iv) অনিতা আগ্ৰৱাল

Anita Agrawall

(f) *Gender : Themes and Issues* গ্ৰন্থখনৰ লেখক
কোন?

Who wrote the book, *Gender : Themes
and Issues*?

(i) এচ. জুনজুনৱালা
S. Jhunjhunwala

(ii) জে. পি. শইকীয়া
J. P. Saikia

(iii) এম. মেহৰতা
M. Mehrota

(iv) এম. কাৰ্লেকাৰ
M. Karlekar

(g) AIDS দিৱস পালন কৰা হয়

AIDS Day is celebrated on

(i) মে ১
May 1st

(ii) অক্টোবৰ ২
October 2nd

(iii) ডিচেম্বৰ ১
December 1st

(iv) জুন ১
June 1st

(h) অনুসূচিত জাতি / অনুসূচিত জনজাতি (অত্যাচার প্রতিবোধ) আইন গৃহীত হয়

The Scheduled Caste / Scheduled Tribe (Prevention of Atrocities) Act was adopted in

(i) ১৯৯০ চনত

1990

(ii) ১৯৮৯ চনত

1989

(iii) ১৯৮৮ চনত

1988

(iv) ১৯৯১ চনত

1991

2. তলৰ যি কোনো চাৰিটাৰ চমু টোকা লিখা (প্রতিটো 150 শব্দৰ ভিতৰত) :

4×4=16

Write short notes on any *four* of the following (within 150 words each) :

(a) জাতি আৰু হিংসা

Caste and violence

(b) স্ত্ৰী হিংসা

Spousal violence

- (c) উৎপীড়ন আৰু কৰ্মক্ষেত্ৰ
Harassment and workplace
- (d) সামাজিক লিংগ আৰু সামাজিক সংঘৰ্ষ
Gender and social conflict
- (e) হিংসাৰ প্ৰভাৱ
Effect of violence

3. তলৰ যি কোনো চাৰিটা প্ৰশ্নৰ উত্তৰ দিয়া (প্ৰতিটি **500** শব্দৰ
ভিতৰত) : 14×4=56

Answer any *four* of the following questions
(**within 500 words** each) :

(a) সামাজিক লিংগত হিংসা কি? সামাজিক লিংগত হিংসাৰ
ক্ৰিয়াত্মক দৃষ্টিভংগীৰ বিষয়ে আলোচনা কৰা। 4+10=14

What is gender-based violence? Discuss
about the functional perspective of
gender-based violence.

(b) সংৰচনাত্মক হিংসা বুলিলে কি বুজা? ঘৰুৱা আৰু
পাৰিবাৰিক হিংসাৰ মাজৰ পাৰ্থক্য নিৰূপণ কৰা। 14

What do you mean by structural
violence? Discuss the difference
between domestic and familial violence.

- (c) দলিত মহিলাসকলৰ বিৰুদ্ধে হোৱা হিংসাৰ সম্পৰ্কত উদাহৰণসহ আলোচনা কৰা। 14

Discuss violence against Dalit women with suitable examples.

- (d) যৌনবাহিত ৰোগ বুলিলে কি বুজা? যৌনবাহিত ৰোগৰ লক্ষণ আৰু প্ৰকাৰ সম্পৰ্কে আলোচনা কৰা। 14

What do you mean by sexually transmitted disease? Discuss the symptoms and types of sexually transmitted disease.

- (e) ভাৰতবৰ্ষত যৌন হিংসা ৰোধ কৰিবৰ বাবে গ্ৰহণ কৰা আইনী ব্যৱস্থাবোৰৰ বিষয়ে আলোচনা কৰা। 14

Discuss about the legislative measures for curbing sexual violence in India.
